

Infinitive (+ irreg present)	Past tense (preterite)	Past participle (dynamic)	English
alen	alta/olt	ali/oltan	<i>go</i>
ären	at (<i>sjv äte</i>)	atan	<i>do</i>
äsen	ü	ün	<i>prey on</i>
aven	aa (<i>sjv äe</i>)	aan	<i>have</i>
beren	bor	boran/born	<i>bear</i>
biaden	béd	bédan	<i>offer, bid</i>
bidarben	bidorb	bidorban	<i>corrupt</i>
biden	bed	bedan	<i>beg</i>
binden	bond	bondan	<i>bind, tie</i>
bissen	bëss	bëssan	<i>bite</i>
blajen	blo	blojan	<i>blow</i>
blinken	blonk	blonkan	<i>blink</i>
blidhen	bledh	bledhan	<i>bleed</i>
bliren	blë	blën	<i>stay</i>
bogen	böy	böyn	<i>bend, bow</i>
brëden	bret	bretan	<i>roast</i>
breken	bruk	brukan	<i>break</i>
büyien	bochta	bochti	<i>buy</i>
dragen	drug	drugan	<i>draw</i>
drifen	drëf	drëfan	<i>drive</i>
durren	dursta	dursti	<i>dare</i>
erren	erfta	erri	<i>inherit</i>
eskrïren	eskrë	eskrën	<i>write</i>
fenjen	fun	funjan	<i>catch</i>
feyten	fot	fotan	<i>fight</i>
findien	fund	fundan	<i>find</i>
flijen	flochta	flochti	<i>flee</i>
follen	fell	fellan	<i>fall</i>
fräsen	frü	frün	<i>eat, devour</i>
frégen	frog	frogan	<i>ask</i>
frezen	früz	früzan	<i>freeze</i>
greven	grüv	grüvan	<i>dig</i>
hangen	hong	hongan	<i>hang</i>
haven (häv)	hüv	hüvan	<i>hew, cut</i>
hlaapen	hliyp	hliypan	<i>walk, progress</i>
huen (hü)	hüta	hüi	<i>hold</i>

Infinitive (+ irreg present)	Past tense (preterite)	Past participle (dynamic)	English
hujen	hé	héjan	<i>hang</i>
hüvren (huv)	huvta	huvi	<i>hope</i>
isten (jist/ist, sjv sé)	wä	—	<i>be</i>
jiten	jit	jitan	<i>be called</i>
käven	kofta	kofti	<i>get</i>
kiyosen	kaas	kaasan	<i>choose (ARCH)</i>
kiysen	kaas	kaasan	<i>choose</i>
klenken	klank	klankan	<i>sound</i>
knipen	knep	knepan	<i>pinch</i>
ködhen	kaadh	kaadhan	<i>read out loud</i>
kokten	kokta	kokti	<i>cook</i>
kümnen (INF küm)	kom	—	<i>come</i>
läisen	less	lessan	<i>leave</i>
leen	ledh	ledhan	<i>suffer</i>
ligen	lö	lön	<i>lie, be situated</i>
liugen	log	logan	<i>lie, fib</i>
mackten	mackta	mackti	<i>make</i>
maken	mochta	—	<i>may</i>
mesten	mast	mastan	<i>eat</i>
mäten	met	metan	<i>measure</i>
mighen	moh	mohn	<i>mix</i>
mithen	meth	methan	<i>avoid</i>
möten (mot)	maat	—	<i>must, have to</i>
muten	mét	métan	<i>meet</i>
nimen	nem	neman	<i>steal, take</i>
optŝreken	optŝruk	optŝrukan	<i>scare</i>
pliyen	ploch	—	<i>be accustomed to</i>
pliyen	plichta	plichti	<i>nurse, foster</i>
prizen	prez	prezan	<i>praise</i>
raden	rod	rodan	<i>advise</i>
rastŝen	rüŝŝ	rüŝŝan	<i>crack</i>
räaken	ruck	ruckan	<i>smell</i>
resen	rü	rün	<i>read</i>
riden	röd	rëdan	<i>ride</i>
riften	reft	reftan	<i>rip</i>
ringen	ren	renan	<i>run</i>

Jameld Irregular Verbs / Jameld Nanrejelmëti Verbes

Infinitive (+ irreg present)	Past tense (preterite)	Past participle (dynamic)	English
rîsen	rës	rësan	<i>rise</i>
riven	rev	revan	<i>rub</i>
rohpen	raap	raapan	<i>call, summon</i>
säiren	seta	sedzi	<i>say</i>
sedzen	seta	sedzi	<i>say</i>
siden	söd	södan	<i>sit</i>
singen	song	songan	<i>sing</i>
sinken	sonk	sonkan	<i>sink</i>
skaren	skor	skoran/skorn	<i>shave</i>
skrîen	skrë	skrën	<i>write (INF)</i>
släjen	slü	slüjan	<i>hit</i>
slüten	slét	slétan	<i>lock</i>
sneten	snët	snétan	<i>cut</i>
soken	sochta	sochti	<i>seek</i>
spîen	spë	spën	<i>spew</i>
spinen	spon	sponan	<i>spin (ARCH)</i>
splîten	splët	splétan	<i>split</i>
spräken	sprük	sprükan	<i>speak</i>
sprengen	sprung	sprungan	<i>spring</i>
sprüten	sprét	sprétan	<i>sprout</i>
staren	stü	stün	<i>stand</i>
starfen	storf	—	<i>die</i>
steken	stük	stükan	<i>stab</i>
stenken	stunk	stunkan	<i>stink</i>
stîzen	stëz	stëzan	<i>mount, climb</i>
sügen	sog	sogan	<i>pull</i>
süpen	sop	sopan	<i>guzzle</i>
swären	swür	swüran/swürn	<i>swear</i>
swellen	swull	swullan	<i>swell</i>
swemen	swum	swuman	<i>swim</i>
swijen	swë	—	<i>fall silent</i>
tsaaen	tsiy	tsiyn	<i>complete</i>
tsaaten	tsét	tsétan	<i>shoot</i>
tsalden	tsoh	—	<i>shall, will</i>
tsauthen	tséth	tséthan	<i>boil</i>
tsédhen	tsédh	tsédhan	<i>separate</i>

Infinitive (+ irreg present)	Past tense (preterite)	Past participle (dynamic)	English
ƒsefen	ƒsüf	ƒsüfan	<i>create</i>
ƒsēnen	ƒsen	ƒsenan	<i>seem</i>
ƒsridhen	ƒsredh	ƒsredhan	<i>stride</i>
ƒstelen	ƒstül	ƒstülan	<i>steal</i>
ƒstoden	ƒstid	ƒstidan	<i>thrust</i>
ƒstraaden	ƒstréd	ƒstrédan	<i>argue</i>
ƒstriken	ƒstrek	ƒstrekan	<i>strike</i>
ƒsuwen	ƒsauta	ƒsauti	<i>shove, push</i>
ƒswingen	ƒswong	ƒswongan	<i>flail, swing</i>
terfen	trof	trofan	<i>meet</i>
thakjen	thochta	thochti	<i>think</i>
thräyen	thrü	thrün	<i>throw</i>
threngen	thrung	thrunge	<i>urge</i>
tiäen	töy	töyn	<i>draw, drag</i>
tiren	tor	toran/torn	<i>tear</i>
tredhen	tradh	tradhan	<i>tread</i>
trinken	tronk	tronkan	<i>drink</i>
twanten	twont	twontan	<i>dwindle, shrink</i>
twengen	twung	twungan	<i>compel, force</i>
urten	urta	urri	<i>war</i>
uthen	uthta/itha	—	<i>become, get</i>
vanden	vond	vondan	<i>sell</i>
vorgesen	vorgü	vorgün	<i>forget</i>
waken	wok	wokan	<i>wake</i>
walden	wäld	—	<i>must</i>
wärpen	würp	würpan	<i>twist</i>
wasken	wük	wükan	<i>wash</i>
wassen	wü	wün	<i>wax, increase</i>
wésen	wä	—	<i>exist</i>
weven	wüv	wüvan	<i>weave</i>
wighen	woght	woghtan	<i>weigh</i>
willen	woh	wohn	<i>will, want</i>
winden	wond	wondan	<i>twist</i>
witen	wüt	wütan	<i>know</i>
wiyken	wek	wekan	<i>yield, give way</i>
wizen	wëz	wëzan	<i>show, point out</i>

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Infinitive (+ irreg present)	Past tense (preterite)	Past participle (dynamic)	English
yaaen (yegh)	yeghta	iny	<i>confess</i>
yeldhen	yuldh	yulghan	<i>cost</i>
yeten	yat	yatan	<i>pour</i>
yiben	yeb	yeban	<i>give</i>
yifšreken	yifšruk	yifšrukan	<i>frighten</i>
zenden	zand	zandan	<i>send</i>
zichten	zochta	—	<i>can, be able to</i>

NB: Verbs formed by prefixing these irregular verbs with bi-, jol-, vor-, yi-, etc. are not shown in this list. All such prefixed verbs follow the same pattern as the root verb concerned.

Where two alternative forms are given, the first is generally more formal, though either is acceptable.

E. & O.E.

